

# ***AE monitoring of a true triaxial test- Imperial College London example - Waveforms***



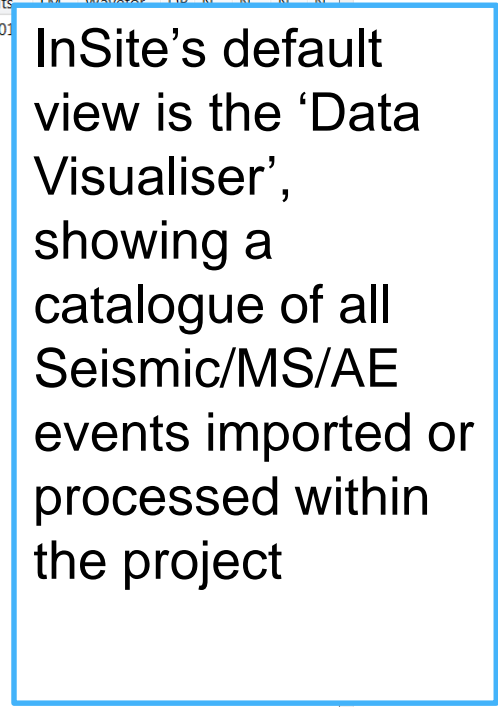
*Microseismic Geomechanics: Increased understanding; reduced risk*

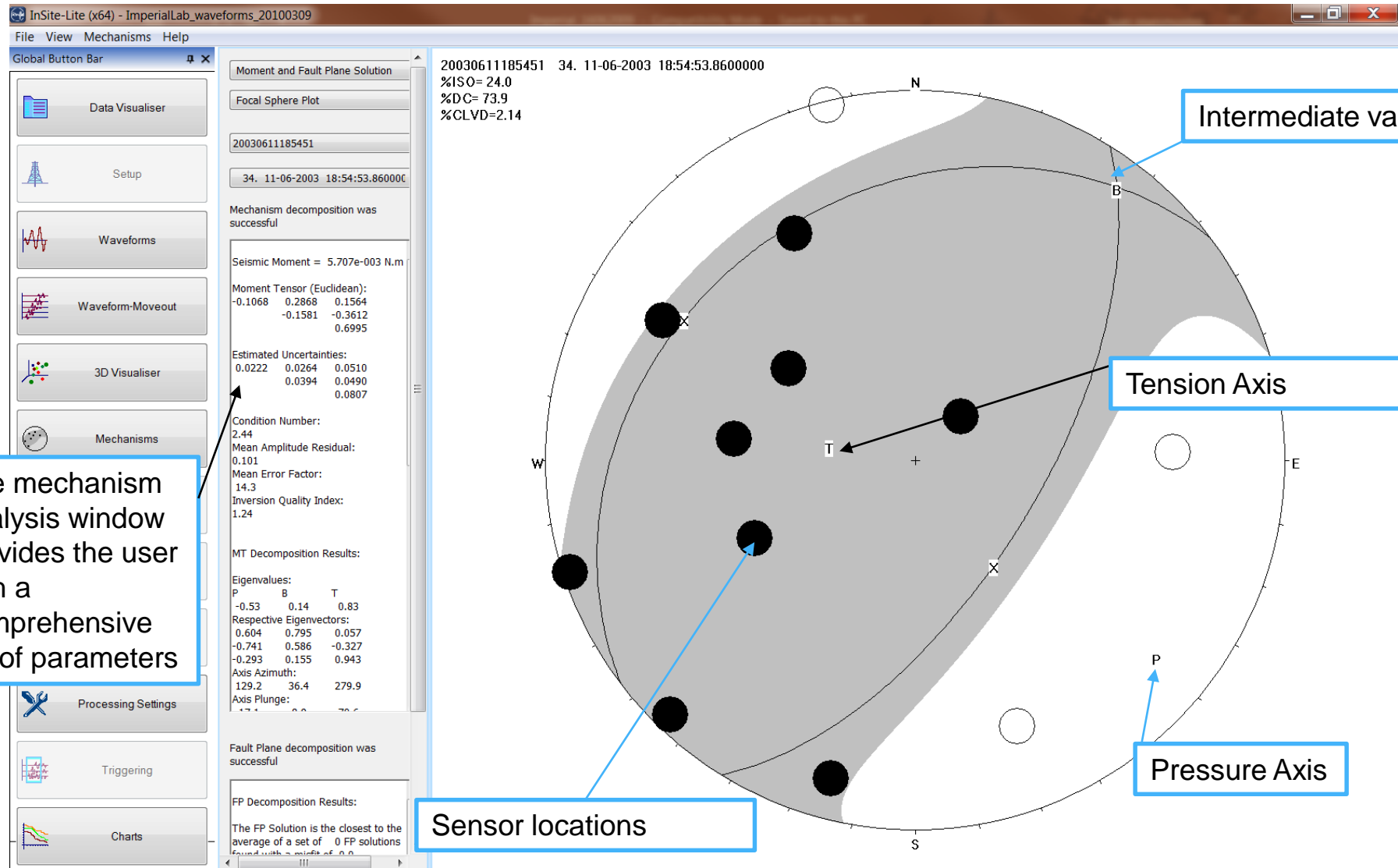
- InSite™ Lite is the free version of Itasca Consulting Ltd.'s InSite Seismic Processing software suite, provided with limited functionality and features.
- The examples shown here are taken from ICL and its partners projects.
- InSite's proprietary project (\*.pcf) files contain all the configuration, event information and links to waveforms necessary to run a project in InSite. Double-clicking on the .pcf project file launches the InSite software application.
- The InSite project waveform data (\*.esf) files include the results from the data processing. These files are imported for the project (.pcf file) through the data import management tool in InSite. Please note that not all of the available example projects are provided with example waveform data.
- For information on the operation of the InSite software, please refer to the product help files.
- For information on purchasing the full version of the InSite software, please contact us at [support@itasca.co.uk](mailto:support@itasca.co.uk)

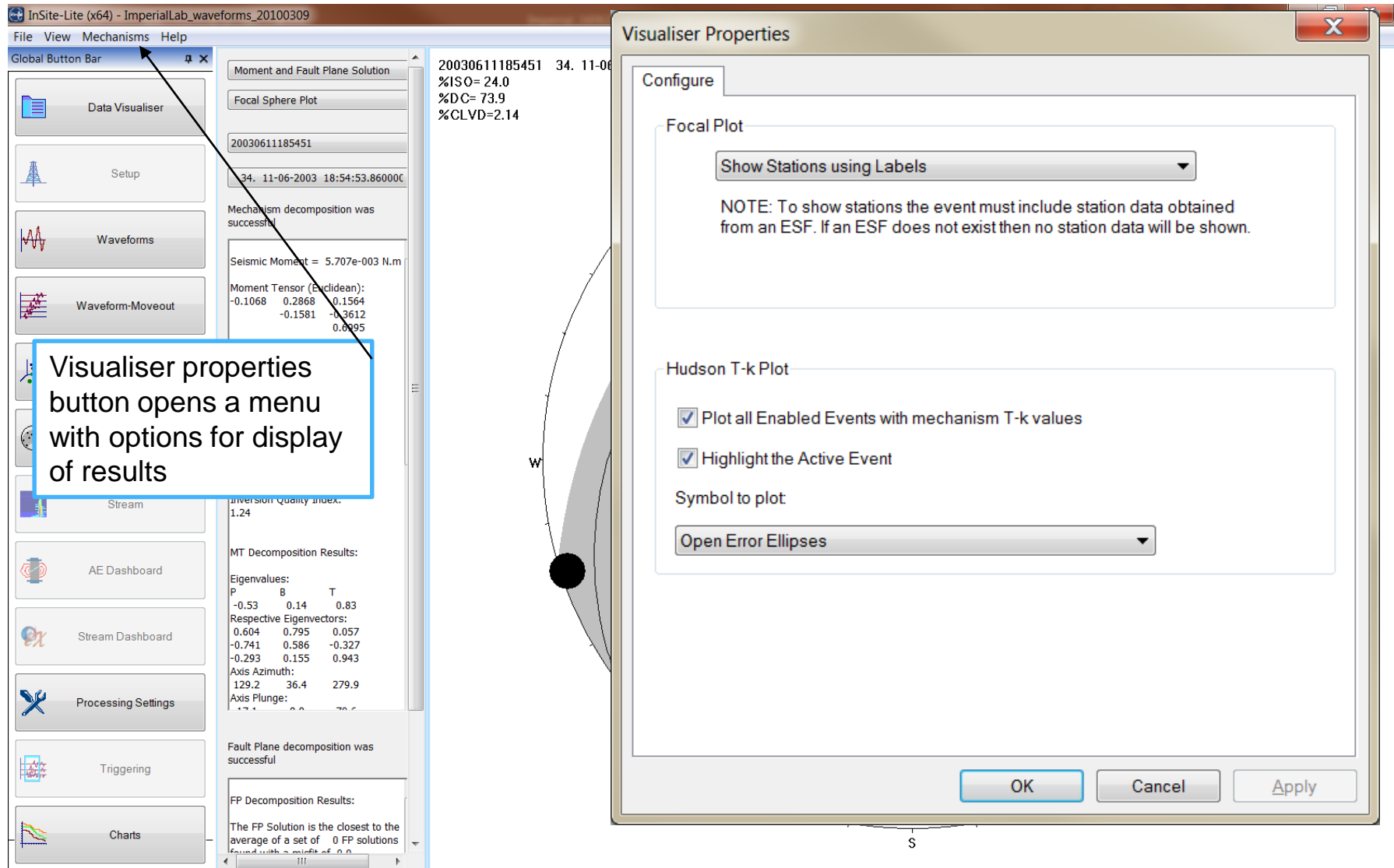
- This example uses AE data with waveforms for a sample of 26 events from a true-triaxial test on a cubic sandstone sample. Source mechanisms have been determined for these events.
- The data is from a laboratory experiment at Imperial College London for the EC-funded SAFETI project.
- The AE imaged the creation of fractures that grew as uniaxial stress was increased. The events were compared with model data.
- The following slides give you some options to try in the software.

*It's a good idea to ...*

... run through the “ImperialLab” demo presentation first as this gives a more thorough overview of the Location Visualiser and Mechanism Visualiser.







**Visualiser Properties**

**Configure**

**Focal Plot**

Show Stations using Labels

NOTE: To show stations the event must include station data obtained from an ESF. If an ESF does not exist then no station data will be shown.

**Hudson T-k Plot**

☒ Plot all Enabled Events with mechanism T-k values

☒ Highlight the Active Event

Symbol to plot:

Open Error Ellipses

OK Cancel Apply

**Global Button Bar**

Data Visualiser

Setup

Waveforms

Waveform-Moveout

Stream

AE Dashboard

Stream Dashboard

Processing Settings

Triggering

Charts

**Moment and Fault Plane Solution**

Focal Sphere Plot

20030611185451

34. 11-06-2003 18:54:53.860000

Mechanism decomposition was successful

Seismic Moment = 5.707e-003 N.m

Moment Tensor (Euclidean):

-0.1068	0.2868	0.1564
-0.1581	-0.3612	0.0095
0.0095	0.0095	0.0095

Inversion Quality Index: 1.24

MT Decomposition Results:

P	B	T
-0.53	0.14	0.83
0.604	0.795	0.057
-0.741	0.586	-0.327
-0.293	0.155	0.943

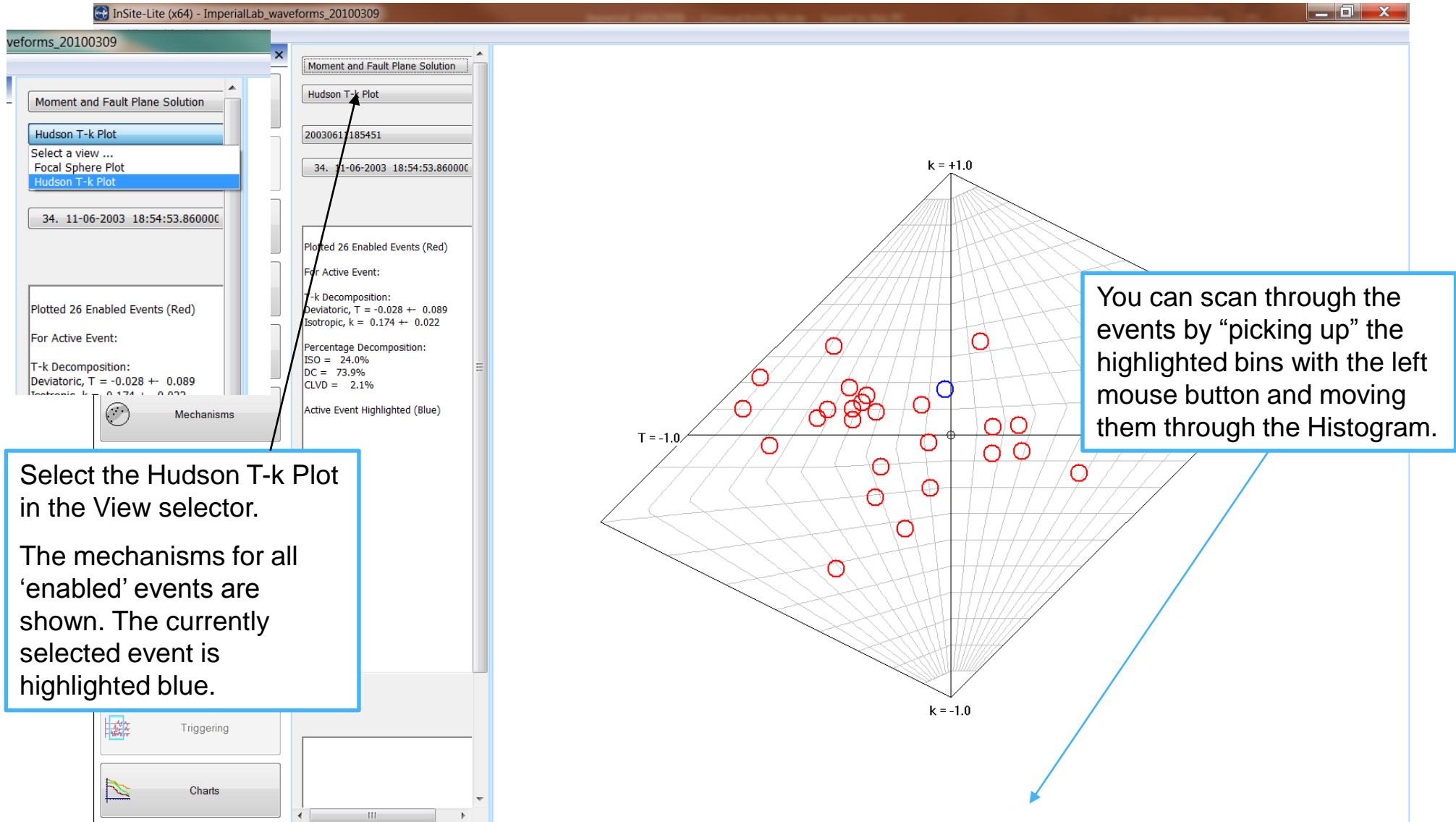
Axis Azimuth: 129.2 36.4 279.9

Axis Plunge: 13.4 8.0 78.6

Fault Plane decomposition was successful

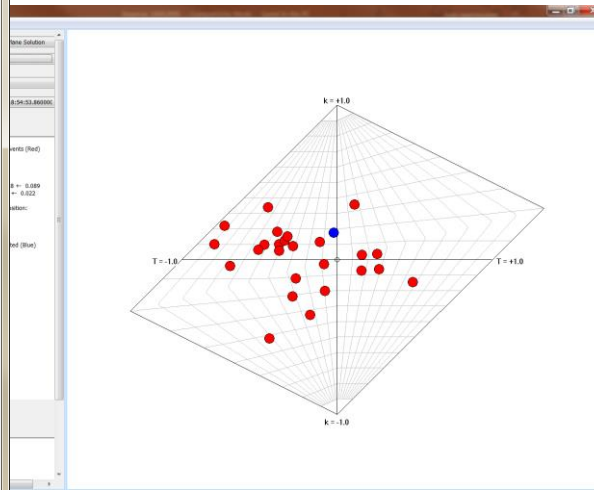
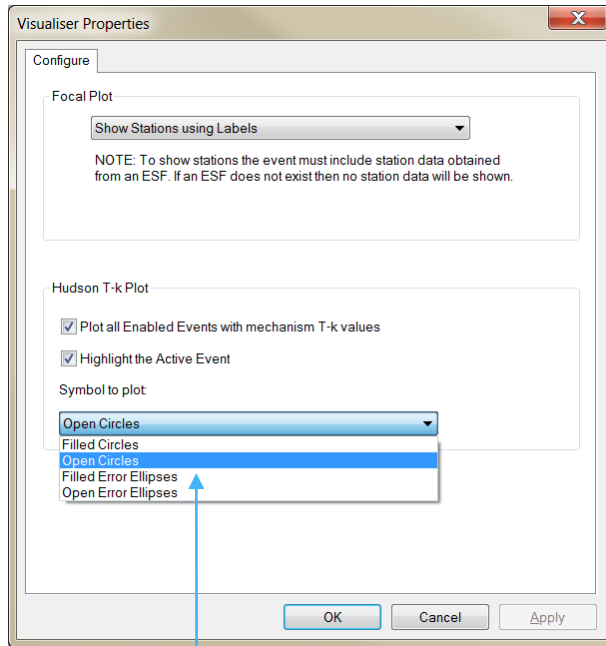
FP Decomposition Results:

The FP Solution is the closest to the average of a set of 0 FP solutions found with a misfit of 0.0

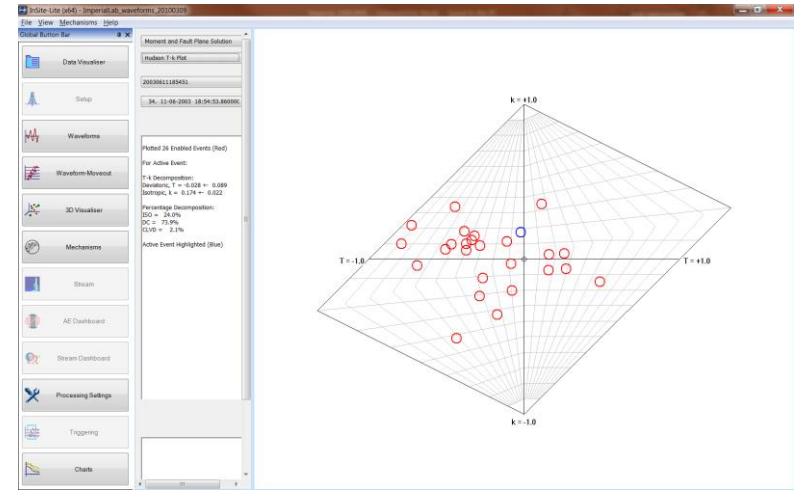




# Mechanism Visualiser IV



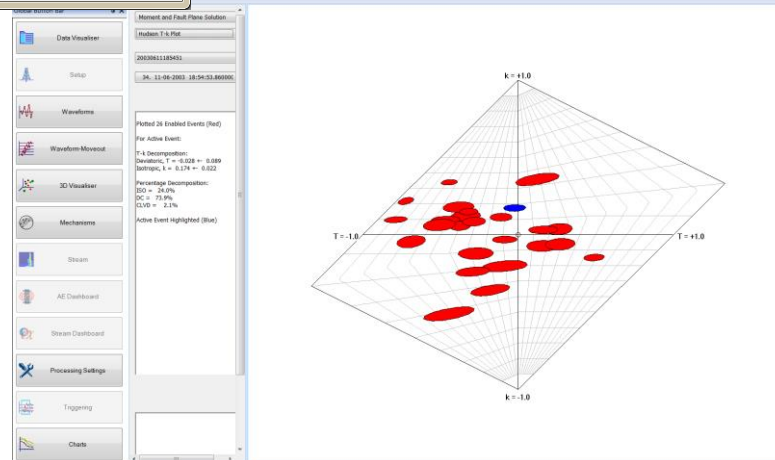
Filled circles.



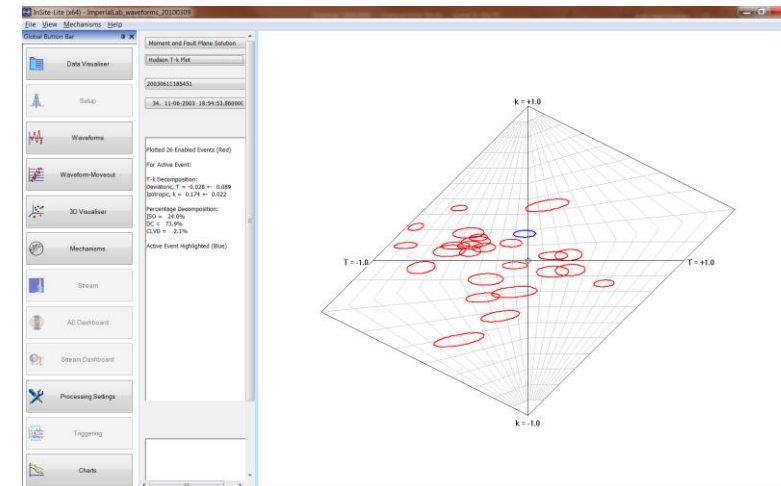
Open circles.

Various symbols can be plotted by changing the Hudson T-k plot option.

Change the view in the Visualiser Properties sub-menu.

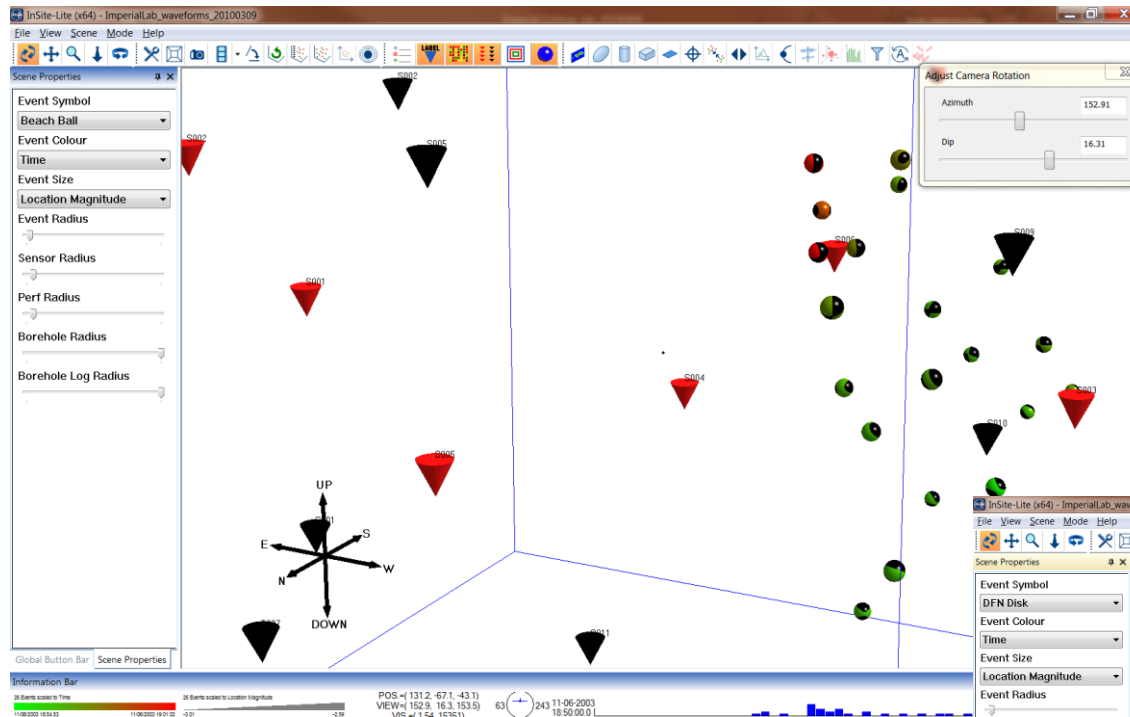


Filled error ellipsoids

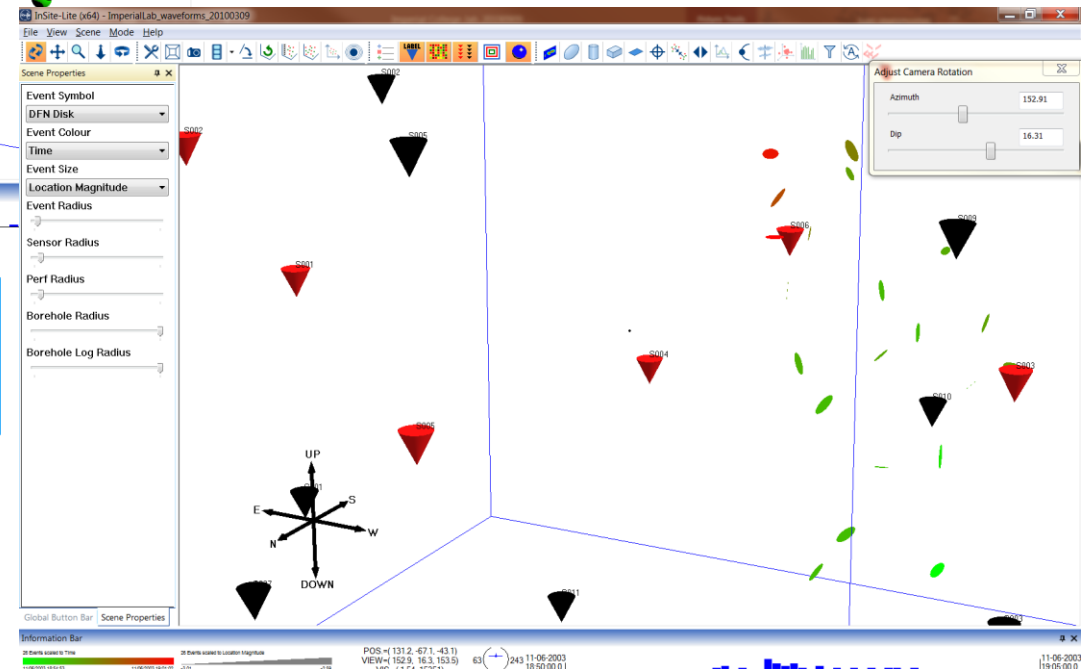


Open error ellipsoids

# Mechanisms in 3D Visualiser



Event display can be edited in Scene Properties to display the focal mechanism (beach ball) or fracture plane for all events in the 3D visualiser



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